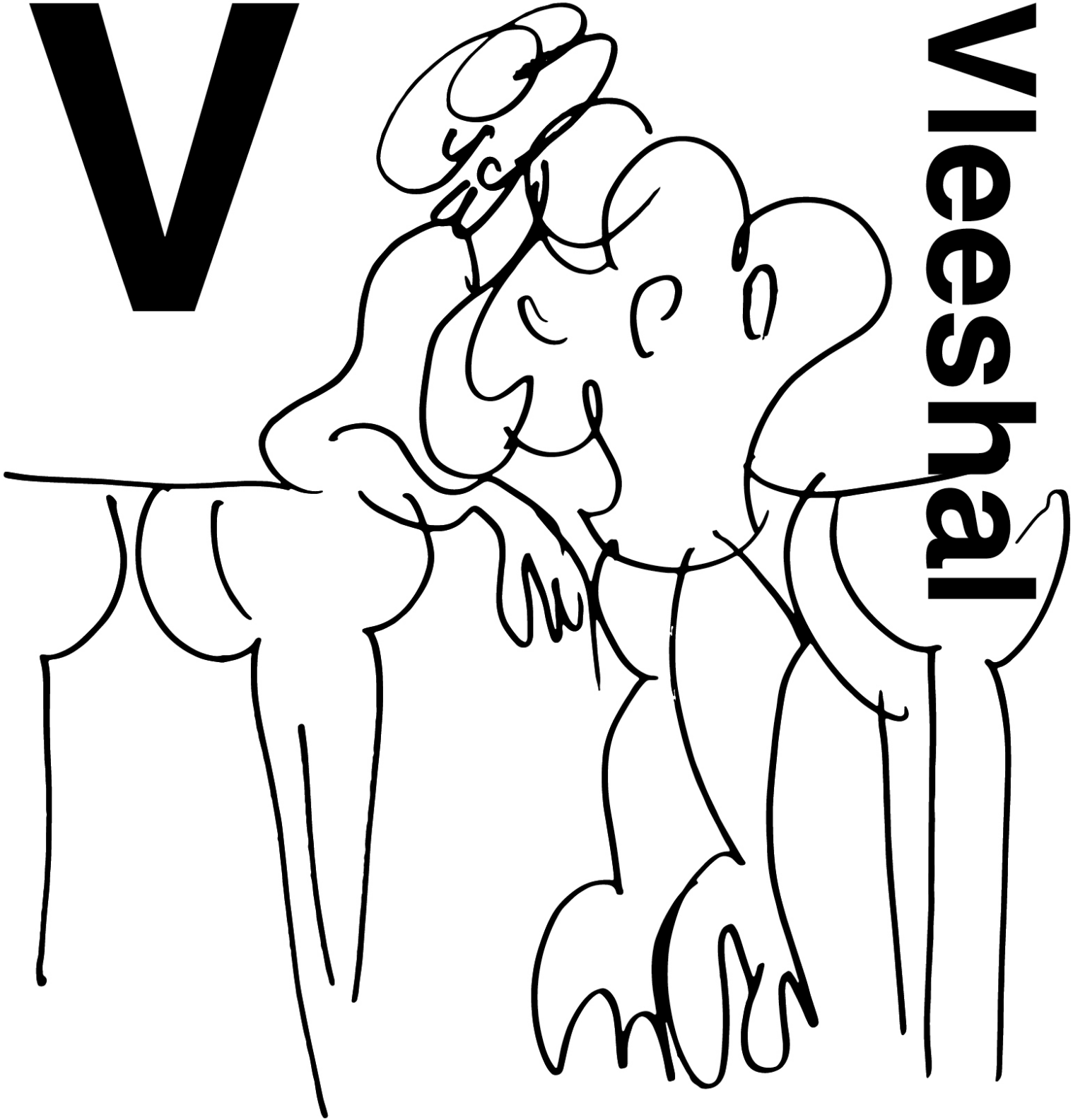


**Veeshaal**



**V**