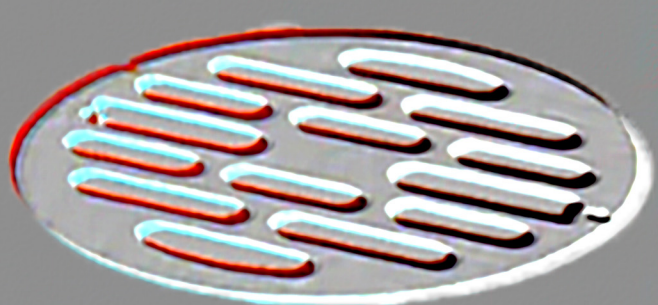


2025.07.09-09.13

MAGICIAN SPACE 魔金石空间

all ends well  
清洁



宛超前  
Wan Chaoqian